

Overview IOR Centre

Aksel Hiorth (UiS-IRIS)
FORCE, NPD, 19. April 2018

Acknowledgement

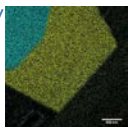


The organization

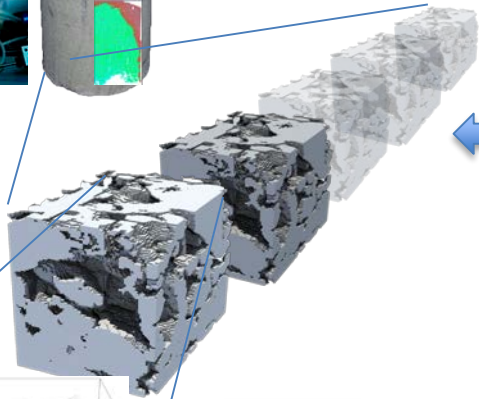


Lab

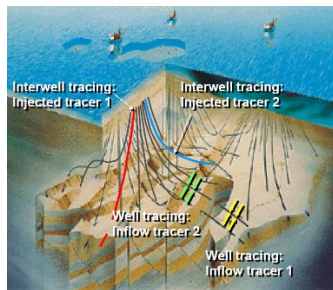
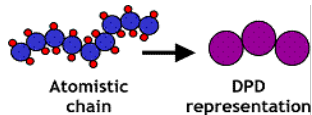
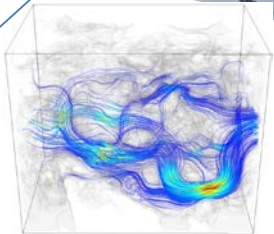
Task 2



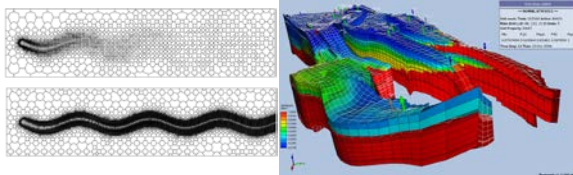
Task 1



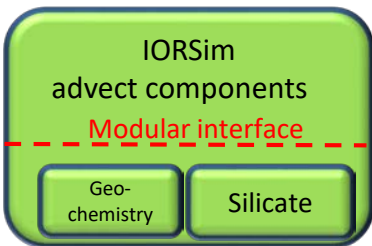
Task 3



Task 5



Task 6



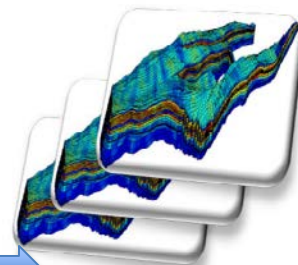
Yard Test



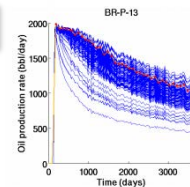
Task 4



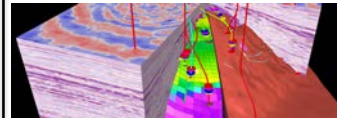
Field evaluation

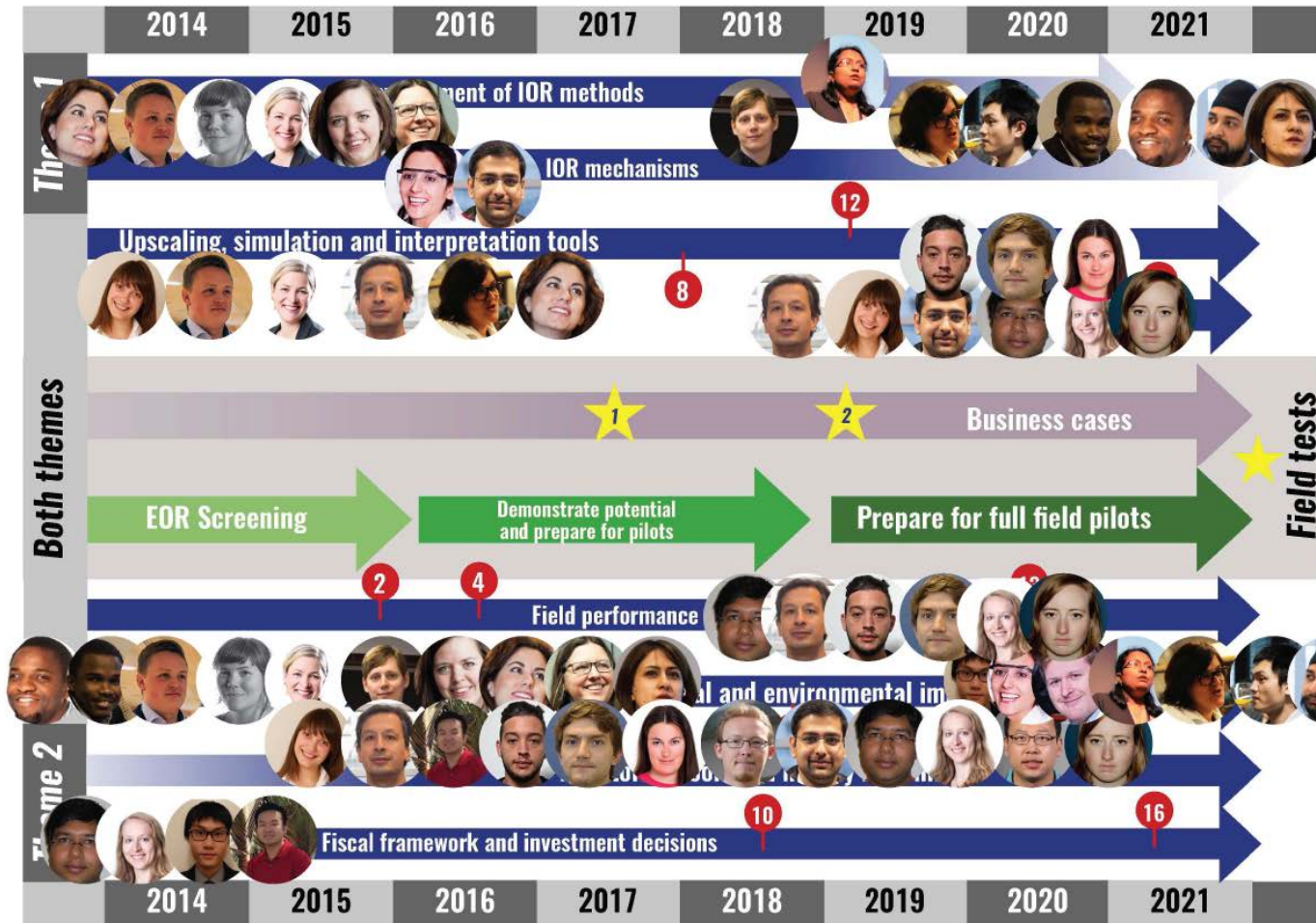


Task 7



4D Seismic HM





on and tracer data, 4D (geomechanical model) core, sub-micron experi-

n test

tection), tracer data (resi-

(e.g. Eclipse, Visage), tra-

smic and tracer data

k and taxation)

2 methods

sts

veep/injection and produ- economic potential)

and full-field tests

at NCS

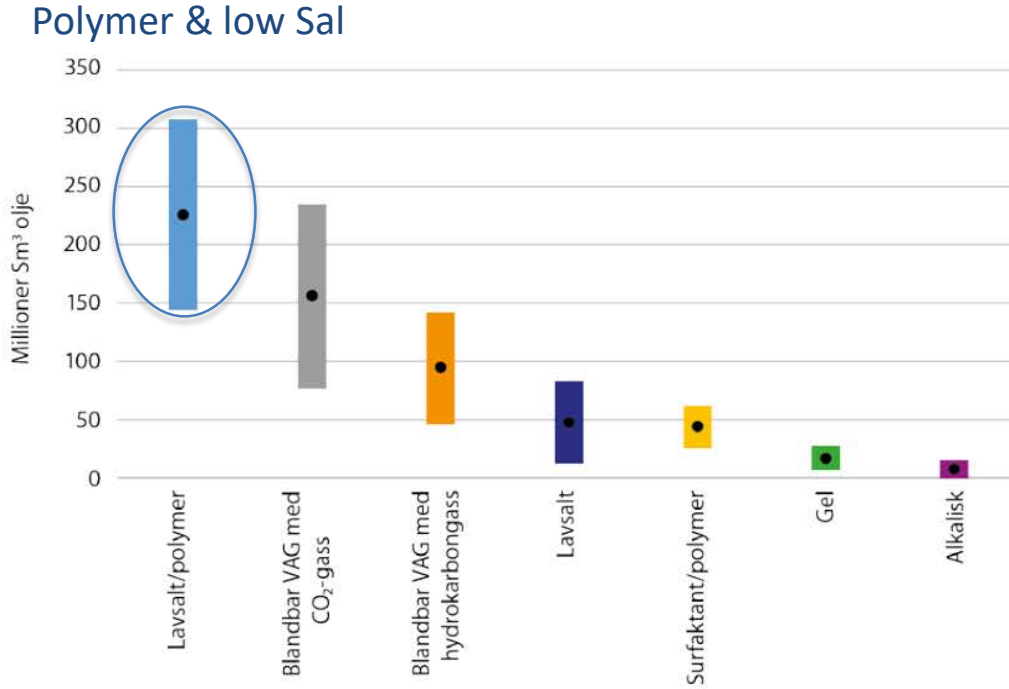
well tests (access to field data)

EOR-METODER

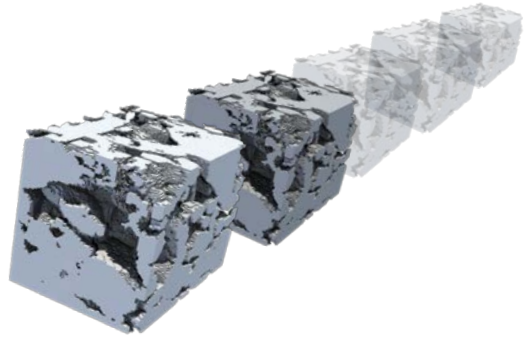
27 felt, 7 metoder:



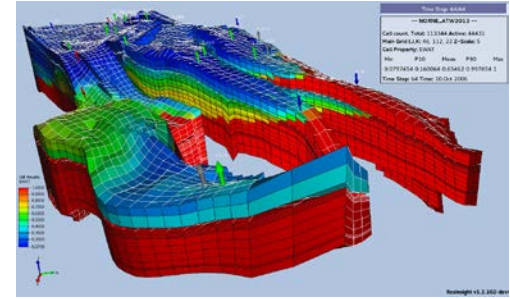
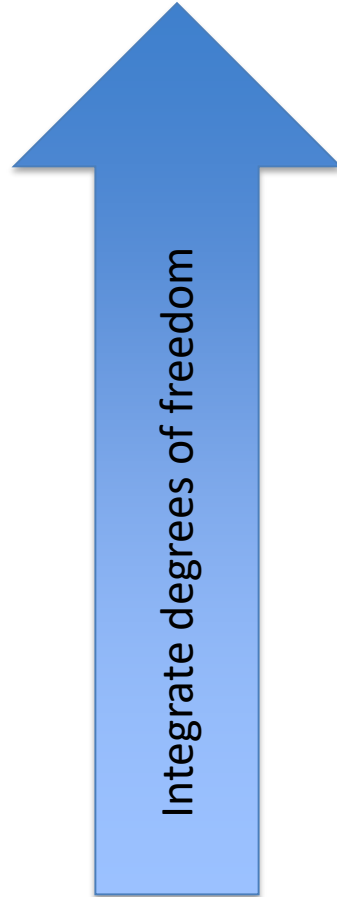
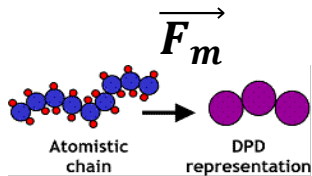
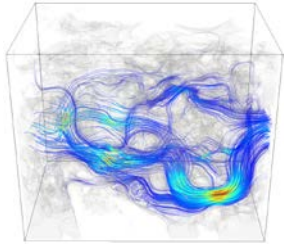
Resource Report, NPD, 15. June 2017



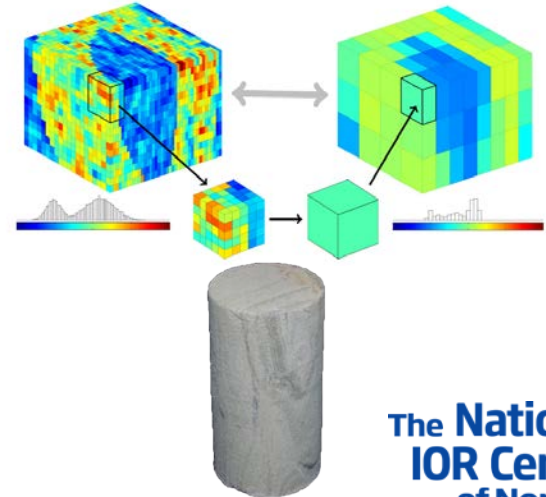
Upscaling



$$\mathbf{u}_t - \nabla \cdot \mathbf{S}(\mathbf{D}\mathbf{u}) + (\nabla \mathbf{u})\mathbf{u} + \nabla P = \mathbf{f}$$

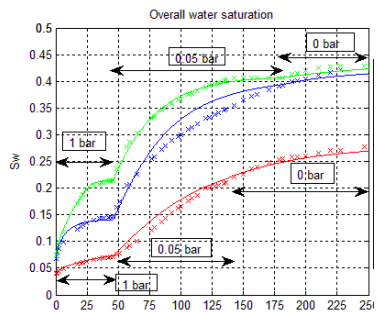
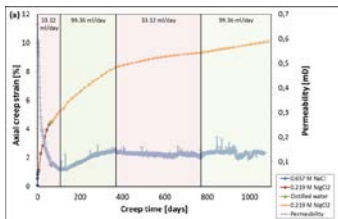


$$k_{rw} = f(r_p, \overrightarrow{\mathbf{F}}_m, k_{frac}, q, \dots)$$

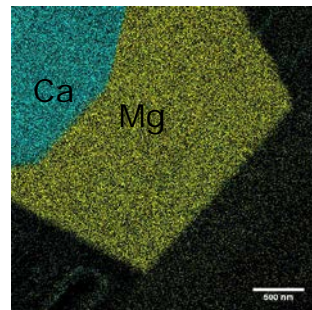
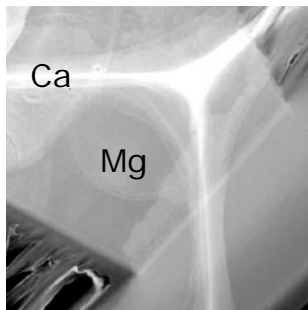
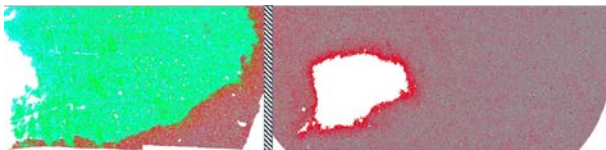
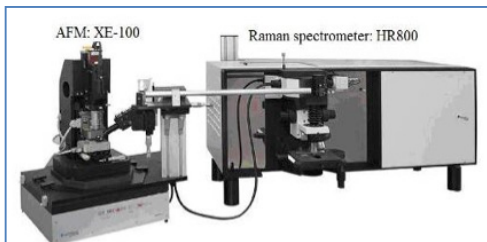


Understanding Smart Water/Low Sal

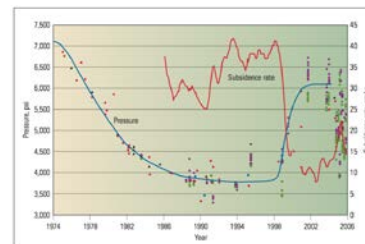
Core



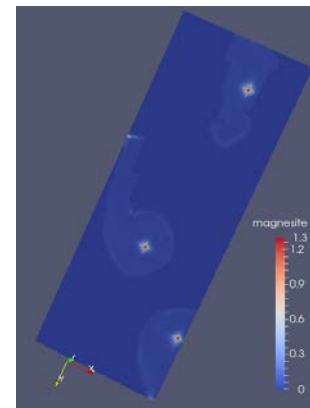
Nano-scale



Tying to field



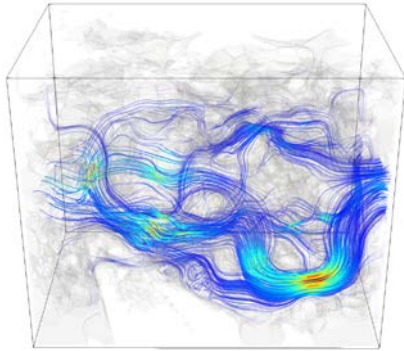
Subsidence and pressures in the Ekofisk field crestal area. Pressure measurements in wells in the crestal area follow a trend (blue) with a rapid increase in mid-1998 that corresponds closely to the slowing of the subsidence rate (red).



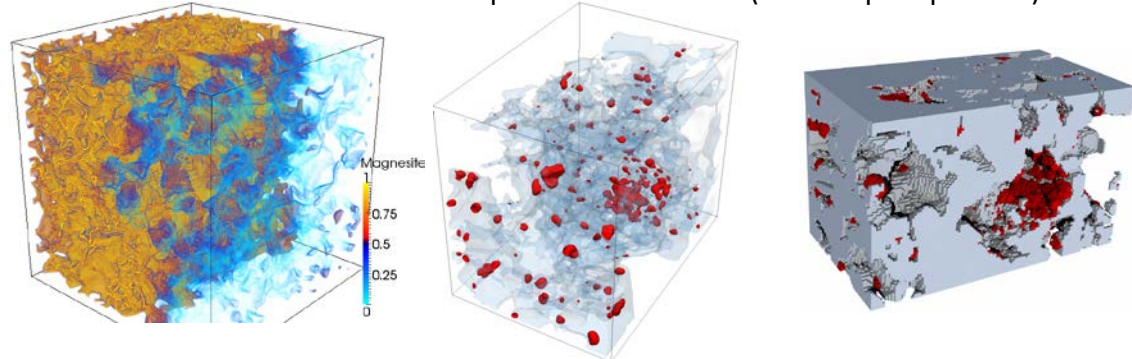
Key-words: multi scale, scientific publications, robust upscaling

A glimpse into our pore scale simulation toolbox

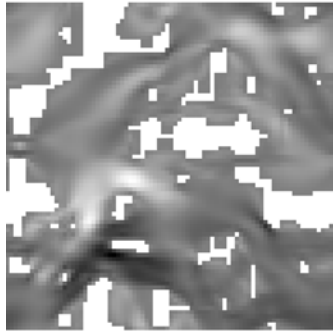
One-phase flow (streamlines)



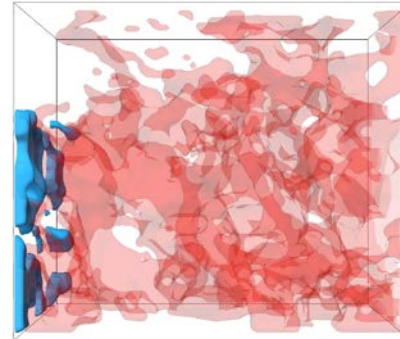
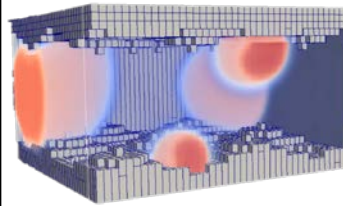
One-phase reactive flow (mineral precipitation)



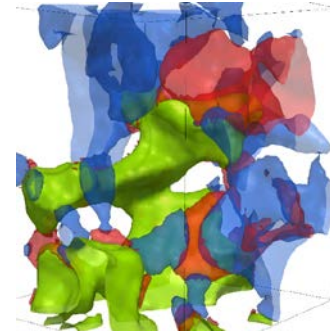
Non-Newtonian flow



Two-phase flow

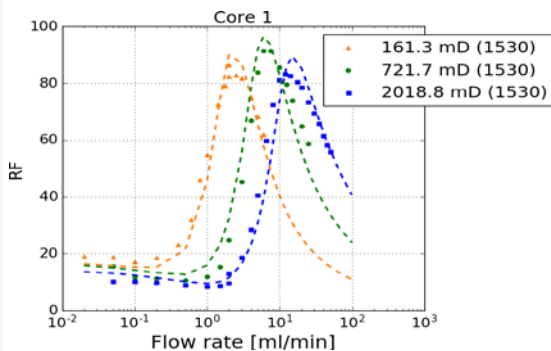
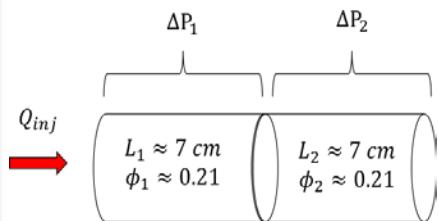


Three-phase capillary flow

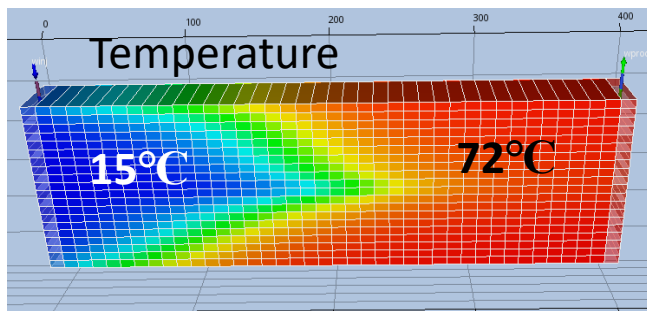
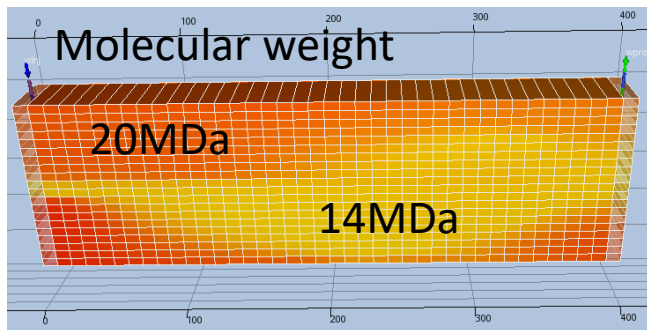


Key-words: generic tools, process understanding, scientific publications

Core Scale Polymer

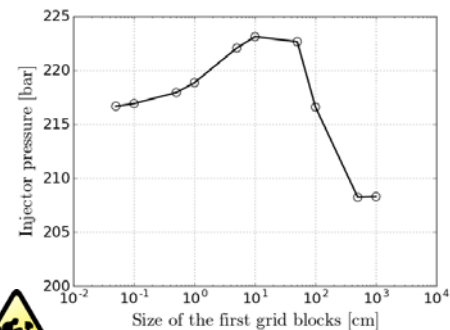


Larger scale

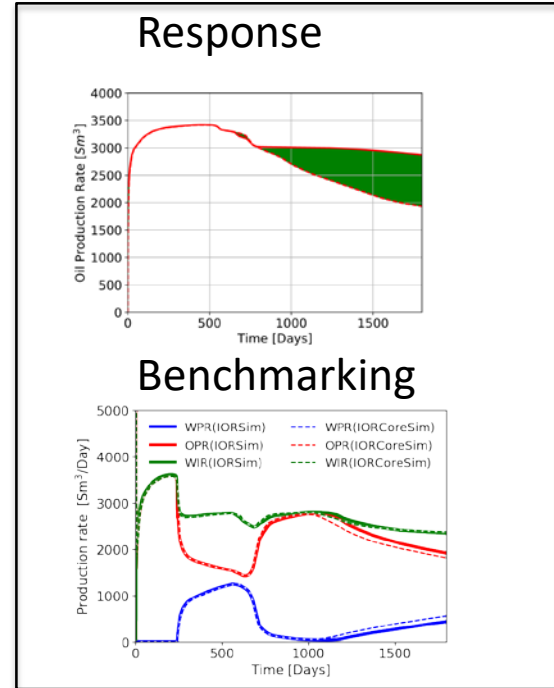
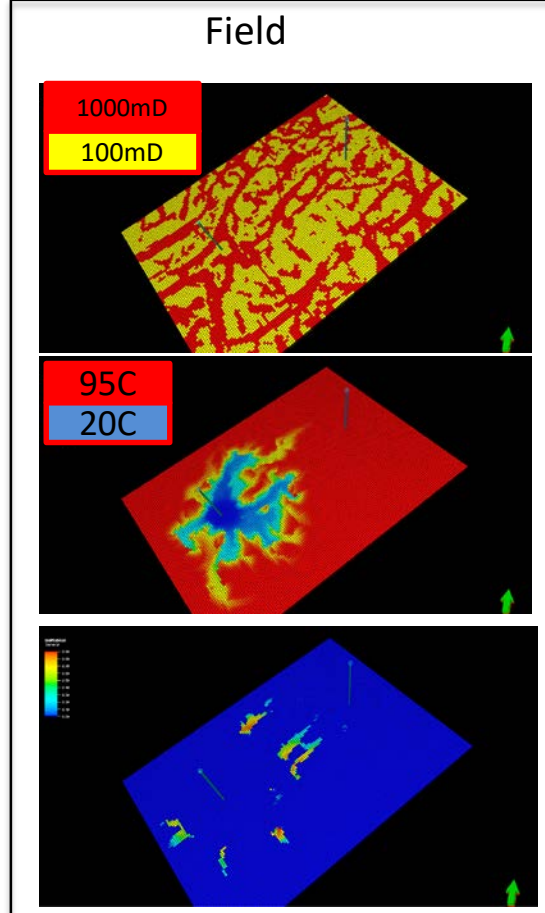
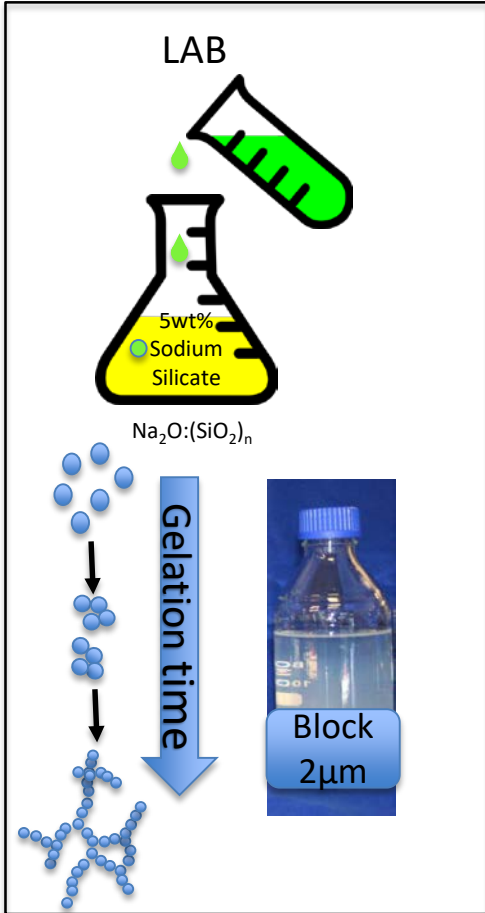


Upscaling to grid block

- Improve well model
- Outside well block:
 - «no» degradation
 - Shear thinning



IORSim - Adding Advanced Chemistry to Reservoir Simulators

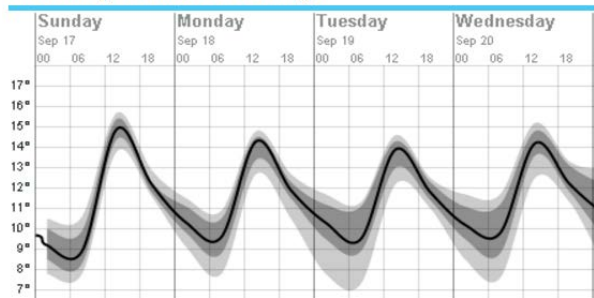


4D seismic History Matching Work-Flow

EnKF: Ensemble Kalman Filter

EnKF published in 1994 (NERSC, Bergen, Norway)

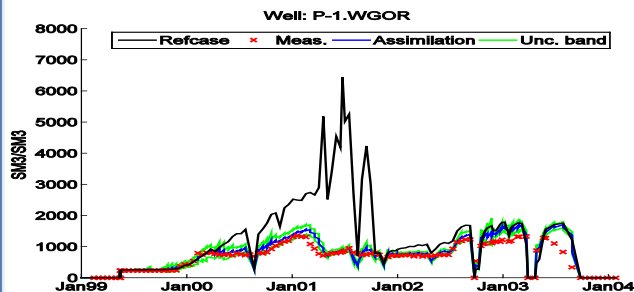
Probability forecast for Stavanger



EnKF for reservoir characterization:

2002: First publication (Nævdal et al., IRIS)

2004- : Work on field cases & Research

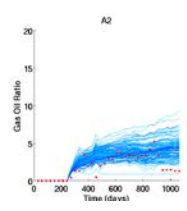
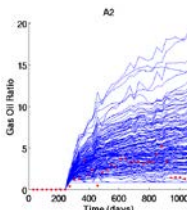


Data:

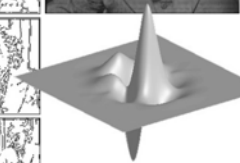
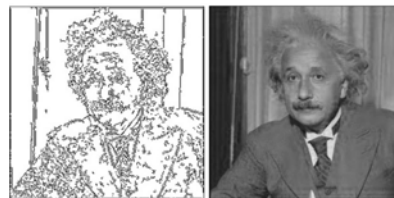
- Production data
- Well logs
- Cores (lab)
- Tracer data
- Gravity data
- Seismic
- ...

Parameters updated:

- Grid based (poro, perm)
- Rel. Perm
- Transmissibility multipliers
- Faults
- Fractures
- Overburden
- ...

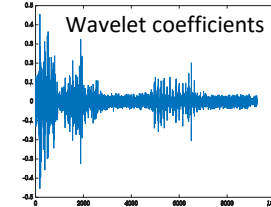
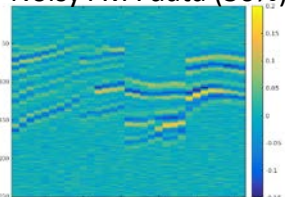


Proposed framework: Wavelet-based sparse representation

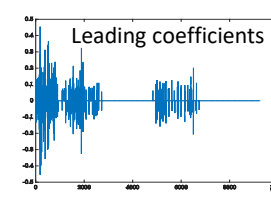
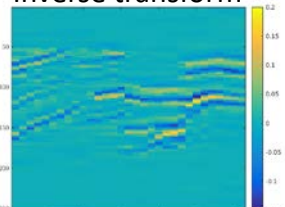


Stark, Jaram-Loe, From Marathe and Jalil Fadil, Sparse Image and Signal Processing: Wavelets and Related Geometric Multiscale Analysis, Cambridge University Press, 2015

Noisy AVA data (30%)



Inverse transform



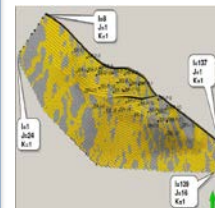
Benchmarking:

2D Norne



Keep 6% -> Works!

3D Brugge:

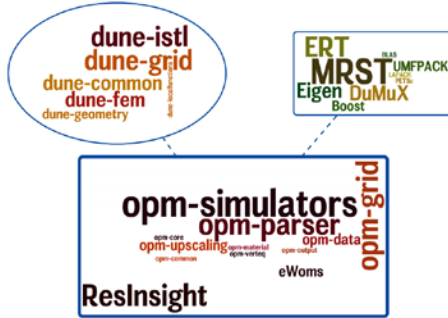


Keep:

- 1) 3%
 - 2) 0.02%
- >Works!

Now: Real field!

Huge initiative:



- OPM makes use of state-of-the-art software components from other projects
- OPM focuses on porous media applications
- OPM embraces collaboration through open source

Current OPM-Flow activities:

- CLIMIT-DEMO
- National IOR Centre of Norway
- EU: MSO4SC
- Statoil

CLIMIT



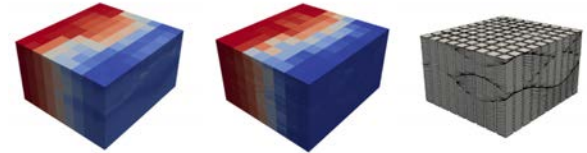
Statoil

The National IOR Centre of Norway

- Currently benchmarked on several North Sea Fields

Centre activities:

- Developing higher order methods for realistic field cases (reservoir grid/corner-point grid).

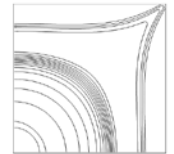
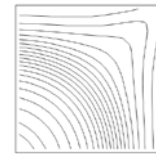


1st order

2nd order

grid

- Developing fully-implicit higher order methods applicable in black-oil simulators.

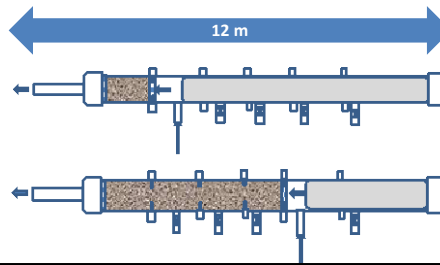
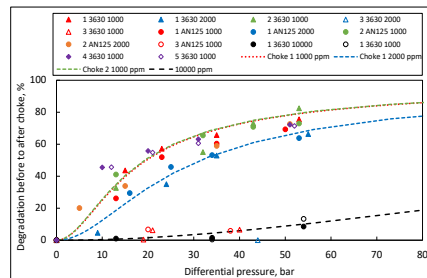


- Releases twice a year
- Tracer
- Near well
- Numerical computation

Essential Keywords: Long term & Education & Cooperation & Generic

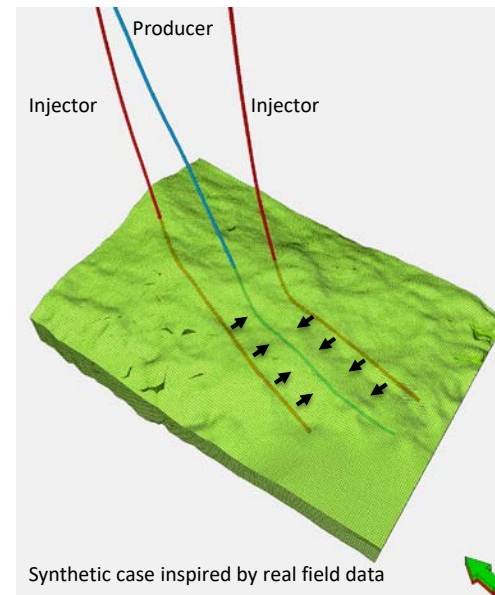
Plans for three years and beyond

- **STEP programme** (STudEnts&Partners)
- All PhD and post docs:
 - Contribution to use cases
 - Actively discuss potential synergies between ongoing projects
- Plan to educate at least six more PhD students and four more post docs
 - Cross discipline projects
 - Cross discipline advisers
- Become even more visible, attract even more cooperation, and increase funding even more!



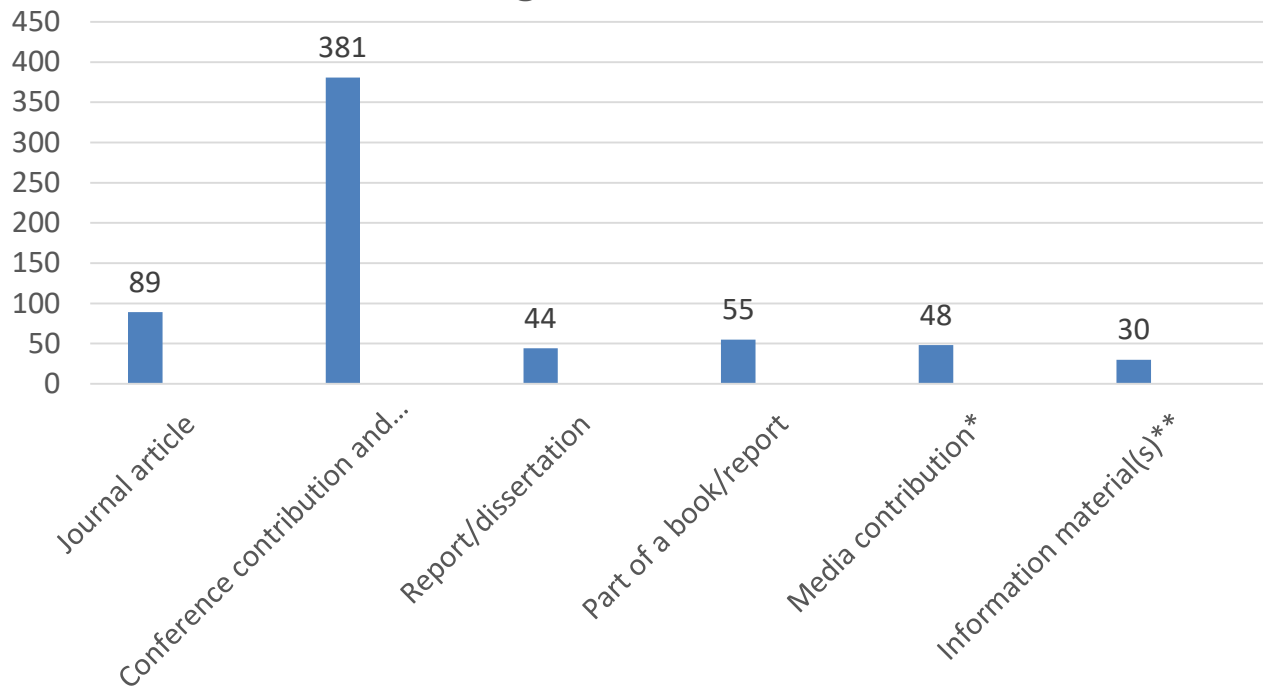
Generic Use Cases

- Demonstrate methodology



The National IOR Centre of Norway

Cristin registrations 2013–2017



*134 media contributions in 2014 not registered in Cristin

**Not registered in Cristin

24.-25. April

IOR NORWAY 2018

SMART SOLUTIONS FOR FUTURE IOR



"A UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY TO ENGAGE WITH IOR PROFESSIONALS AND RESEARCHERS FROM NORWAY AS WELL AS EUROPE AND FURTHER AFIELD"

WELCOME!



The National IOR Centre of Norway

The National IOR Centre of Norway



PUMPS & PIPES
NORWAY

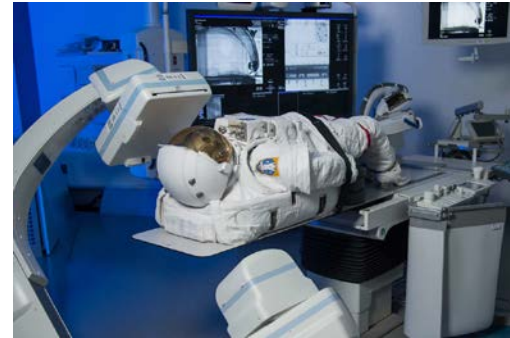
Norway Pumps & Pipes – Cross-industry collaboration

3rd Joining Forces Seminar – NPD, Stavanger, 19th – 20th April 2018

Thor Ole Gulsrud, PhD, Research Director – Medtech, IRIS



Pumps & Pipes – the story



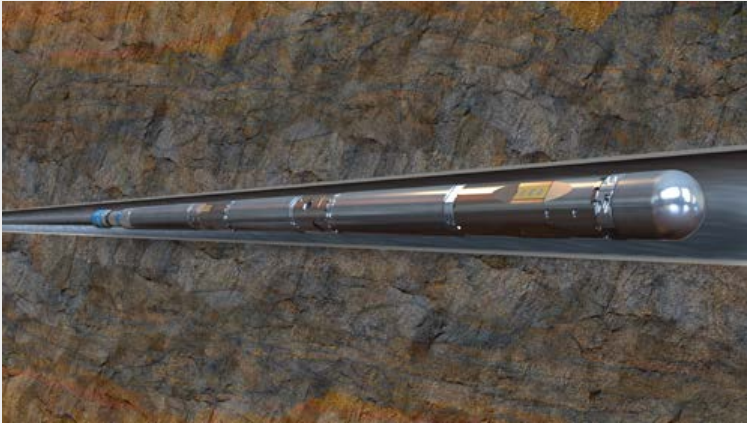
The solution to your problem may very well be in «The Other Guy's Toolkit»



Similar challenges – different approaches

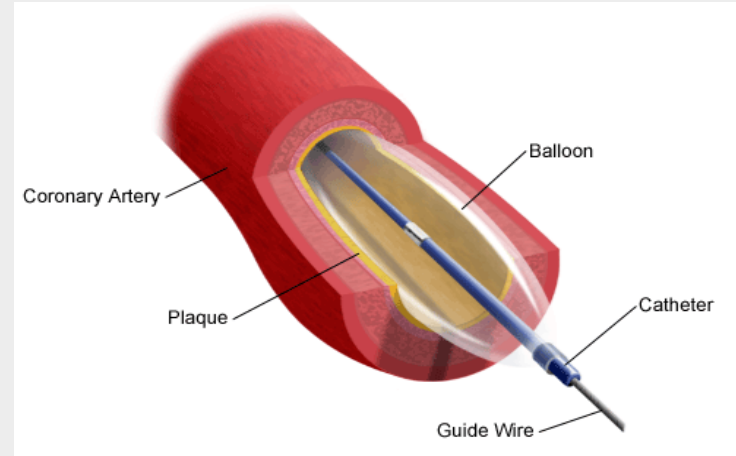


PUMPS & PIPES
NORWAY



Schlumberger ACTIVE DFLO CT real-time flow measurement tool

Well intervention



Hackensack University Medical Center

Cardiac intervention

Norway Pumps & Pipes



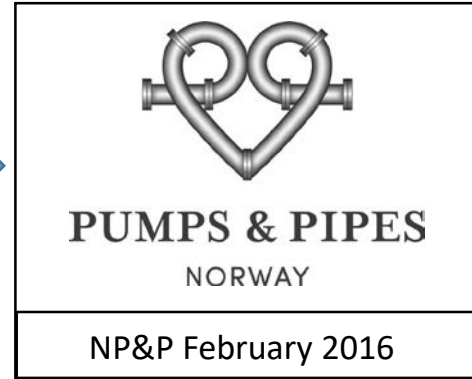
Inspiration from Houston

www.pumpsandpipes.com



MNOK 5 from NMHCS*

*Norwegian Ministry of Health and Care Services



NP&P February 2016

www.pumpsandpipes.no



Norway Pumps & Pipes



PUMPS & PIPES
NORWAY

Main activities:

- Regular lunch-seminars.
- Workshops on different topics.
- Promote cross-industry collaboration to solve challenging problems.
- Seed funding of projects (in 2016 and 2017).
- First conference will be organized in 2018.



Project example 1: Non-invasive FFR-measurement



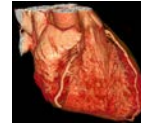
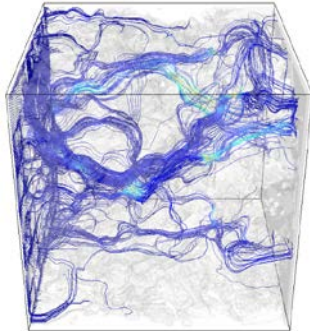
Challenge from the cardiologists:

- Calculate how much a given stenosis affects the supply of oxygen to the heart.

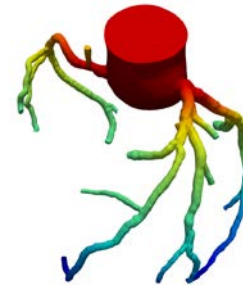
Project:

- Non-invasive assessment of the coronary arteries based on data modelling and medical imaging.

Flow model for Enhanced Oil Recovery



Non-invasive FFR-measurement



$$\rho \left(\underbrace{\frac{\partial \mathbf{v}}{\partial t}}_{\text{Unsteady acceleration}} + \underbrace{(\mathbf{v} \cdot \nabla) \mathbf{v}}_{\text{Convective acceleration}} \right) = \underbrace{-\nabla p}_{\text{Pressure gradient}} + \underbrace{\mu \nabla^2 \mathbf{v}}_{\text{Viscosity}} + \underbrace{\mathbf{f}}_{\text{Other forces}}$$

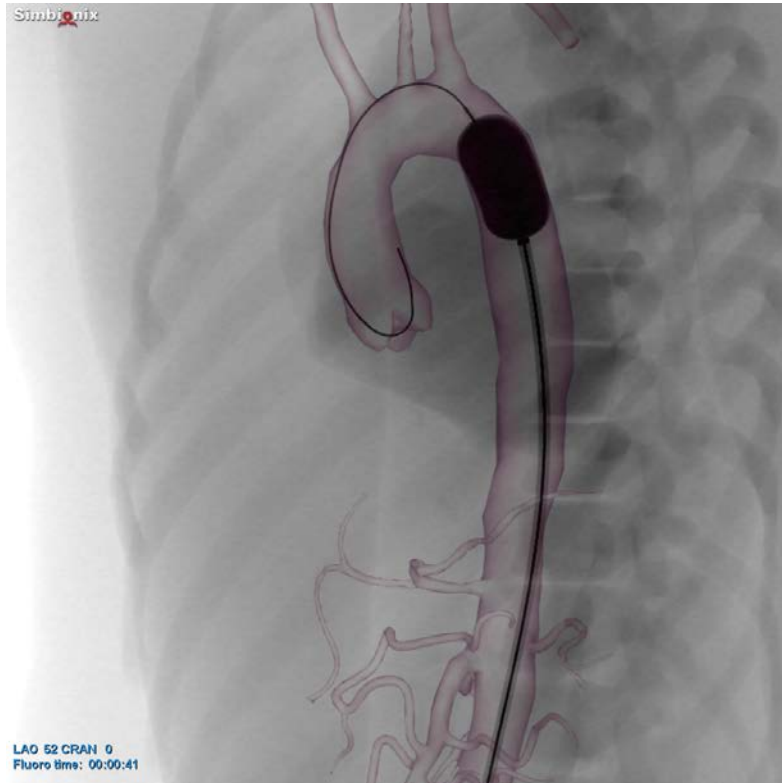
Inertia

Project example 2:

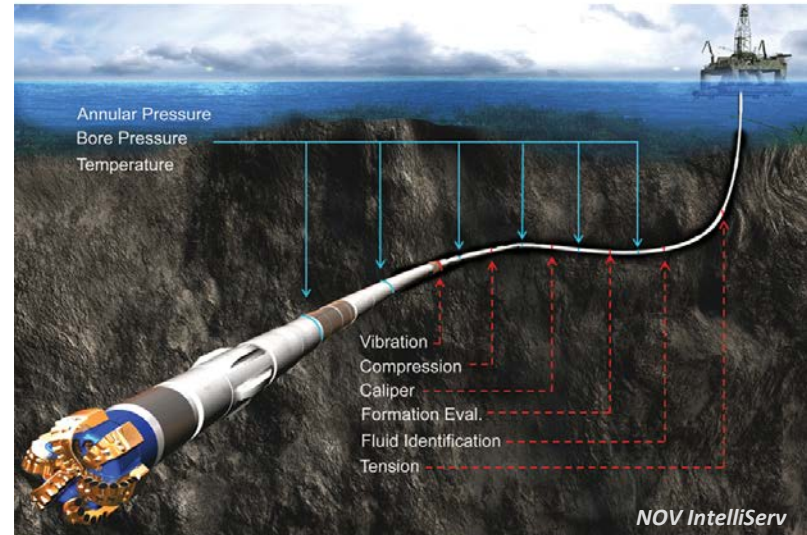
Resuscitative Endovascular Balloon Occlusion of Aorta (REBOA)



PUMPS & PIPES
NORWAY



- REBOA is a technique that stops the internal bleeding by inflating a balloon inside the aorta.
- Can the catheter be equipped with sensors that register different vital parameters such as blood pressure and oxygen content?





From “Ullrigg” to “Ullrik”

Norway Pumps & Pipes 1st Annual Conference, Stavanger 17.-18th of October 2018



PUMPS & PIPES
NORWAY



1ST NORWAY PUMPS & PIPES CONFERENCE

OCTOBER 17-18, 2018, SOLA STRAND
HOTEL, SOLA, NORWAY

We are delighted to invite you to
attend this very first Norway Pumps &
Pipes Conference.

[Read more here!](#)

Conference theme: Cross-industry Collaborations

- Call for abstracts - deadline June 20th
- Explore and promote unique innovation possibilities between oil & gas and medicine.
- Share competence and challenges.
- Highlight new solutions and innovations.

Confirmed
!



Alan B. Lumsden, MD

Walter W. Fondren III Distinguished Endowed Chair, DeBakey Heart & Vascular Center
Chair, Department of Cardiovascular Surgery
Professor of Cardiovascular Surgery, Institute for Academic Medicine
Full Clinical Member, Research Institute
Houston Methodist
Weill Cornell Medical College

Thank you for your attention!

www.pumpsandpipes.no