

INTERSECT Recent Developments of EOR Features

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Outline



- EOR Challenges
- INTERSECT Overview
- INTERSECT EOR Functionalities
- Conclusion

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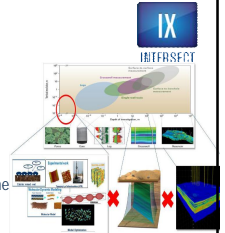
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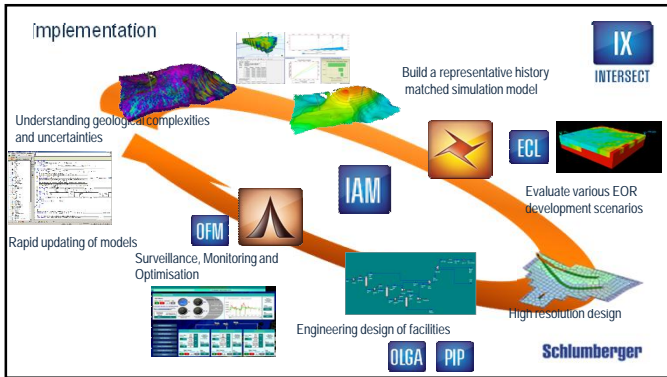
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EOR modelling Challenges

- Asset Maturity with low recovery
- EOR from Day 1 as a possible alternate
- EOR Implementation Challenges
 - Design/Run/Interpret : Lab, Pilot, Field
 - Understanding underlying physical and chemical processes with multiple interaction (rock, fluid, chemicals)
 - Multiresolution model by keeping to min compromises suit run time
 - Monitoring plan design, execution, feedback learn/adapt
 - Model updates
- EOR missing records on failing projects (we can learn a lot !)
- NPV !
- Do modelling can help in such complex situation ?



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INTERSECT**

- Representative High Resolution Modeling of
 - Geology
 - Physics
 - Asset
- Enabled by fast and scalable reservoir simulation
- Petrel RE simulation environment

** Mark of Chevron, Total and Schlumberger

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Fast and Scalable reservoir simulation

Fit for purpose solver

- Formulation Agnostic - (BO, COMP, T)
- Adaptive Multi-grid solver (CPR-AMG) for all processes
- Grid Agnostic
- Unique and Robust well Model
- Brine and chemical are components

Flexible domain decomposition

- Runs parallel by design

FM is design for single and multiple reservoirs/Network

Time Discretization

- IMPES, IMPSAT, AIM, FULLIMP, AIM_IMPES, AIM_IMPESAT

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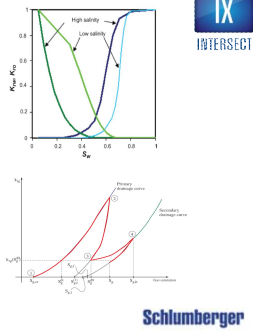
Brine IX Advanced Features Summary

- Compatible with Polymers
- A flexible unifications of single and multi-components brines models
- Incorporates advanced physical assumptions
- Allows to simulate a user's defined brine systems (e.g., NaCl brine with different pH)
- Essential to different applications (e.g., EOR, CO2 sequestration, Demulsification, Solubility)

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Other Mechanisms

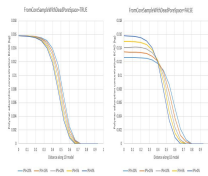
- Low salinity water flooding is an important enhanced oil recovery mechanism
- WAG Hysterisis



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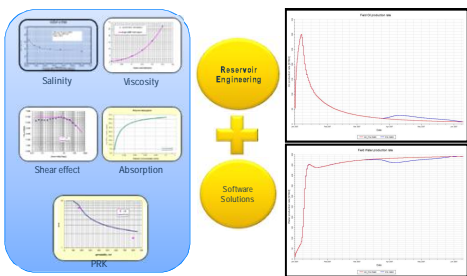
Extended polymer model

- New polymer adsorption option
INTERSECT support additional option to switch from using the effective pore volume for polymer flooding to just a pore volume in adsorption term allowing for direct input from the lab experiments
- Support for a polymer mixing parameter
Todd-Longstaff mixing parameter has been implemented for polymer viscosity calculations
- Brine and Polymer compatibility with aquifers
Brine and polymer models are now compatible with analytical and numerical aquifers



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Simulation Polymer Workflow



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Conclusion and Way forward

- IX has a unique a robust formulation for all recovery processes
- IX EOR implementation is much more realistic and can be directly calibrated from experimental data
- IX has UTECHEM implementation with a serious well Model
- IX is grid and formulation agnostic
- IX is designed to run parallel with excellent scalability with default tight tuning
- IX is not an ECLIPSE CLONE (neither at code level nor at user level)
- IX perform a thorough data quality check and log issues to the user
- IX outperforms other simulators for several EOR processes including high resolution context
- ASP will be complete by 2017



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- Do modelling can help in such complex situation ?
 - yes provided relevant implementation with NO compromises in numerical solution

Thank you very much

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